<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holistic Score</th>
<th>4 (Above Grade Level)</th>
<th>3 (At Grade Level)</th>
<th>2 (Approaching Grade Level)</th>
<th>1 (Below Grade Level)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Focus/Opinion** | • Responds skillfully to all parts of the prompt  
• States an opinion that demonstrates an insightful understanding of topic | • Responds to all parts of the prompt  
• States an opinion that demonstrates an understanding of topic | • Responds to most parts of the prompt  
• States an opinion that demonstrates limited understanding of topic | • Responds to some or no parts of the prompt  
• Demonstrates little to no understanding of topic |
| **Organization** | • Organizes ideas and information into purposeful, coherent paragraphs that include an elaborated introduction with clear thesis, structured body, and insightful conclusion  
• Uses linking words, phrases, and clauses skillfully to connect reasons to opinion | • Organizes ideas and information into logical introductory, body, and concluding paragraphs  
• Uses linking words and phrases appropriately to connect reasons to opinion | • Organizes ideas and information in an attempted paragraph structure that includes a sense of introduction, body and conclusion  
• Uses some linking words to connect reasons to opinion but not effectively | • Does not organize ideas and information coherently due to lack of paragraph structure and/or a missing introduction, body, or conclusion  
• Uses no linking words |
| **Support/Evidence** | • Supports opinion skillfully with substantial and relevant facts, details, and/or reasons  
• Provides insightful explanation/analysis of how evidence supports opinion | • Supports opinion with relevant facts, details, and/or reasons  
• Provides clear explanation/analysis of how evidence supports opinion | • Supports opinion with facts, details, and/or reasons  
• Provides some explanation/analysis of how evidence supports opinion | • Does not support opinion with facts, details, and/or reasons  
• Provides no or inaccurate explanation/analysis of how evidence supports opinion |
| **Language** | • Uses purposeful and varied sentence structures  
• Demonstrates creativity and flexibility when using conventions (grammar, punctuation, capitalization, and spelling) enhance meaning  
• Utilizes precise and sophisticated word choice | • Uses correct and varied sentence structures  
• Demonstrates grade level appropriate conventions; errors are minor and do not obscure meaning  
• Utilizes strong and grade-level appropriate word choice | • Uses some repetitive yet correct sentence structure  
• Demonstrates some grade level appropriate conventions, but errors obscure meaning  
• Utilizes vague or basic word choice | • Does not demonstrate sentence mastery  
• Demonstrates limited understanding of grade level appropriate conventions, and errors interfere with the meaning  
• Utilizes incorrect and/or simplistic word choice |

*CCSS – Common Core State Standards alignment (“W” = Writing strand; “RIT”= Reading – Informational Text; “L”= Language strand)
CA Common Core State Standards (CCSS) Alignment

NOTES: In the left criterion boxes of the rubric, the CCSS-aligned standards have been identified. As a resource for teachers, below are the standards for the current grade (4th) as well as the preceding and subsequent grade. Since the rubric score of “4” represents “above grade level” work, the 5th grade standards were referenced.

The letter abbreviations are as follows:  CCSS = Common Core State Standards    W = Writing   RIT= Reading – Informational Text   L=Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strand</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
<th>5th</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Writing** | 1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.  
   a. Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons.  
   b. Provide reasons that support the opinion.  
   c. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., because, therefore, since, for example) to connect opinion and reasons.  
   d. Provide a concluding statement or section.  
   4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.  
   9. Begins in 4th grade. | 1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.  
   a. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer’s purpose.  
   b. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.  
   c. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).  
   d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.  
   4. Produce clear and coherent writing (including multi-paragraph texts) in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.  
   9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. | 1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.  
   a. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer’s purpose.  
   b. Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.  
   c. Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically).  
   d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.  
   4. Produce clear and coherent writing (including multi-paragraph texts) in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.  
   9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
| **Reading – Informational Text** | 1. Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers. | 1. Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. | 1. Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. |
| **Language** | 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  
   2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. | 1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  
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